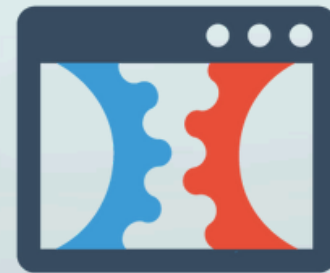


systeme



click funnels